

BRIDGE ENGINEERING

Bv

Rangwala



Edition : 17th Edition : 2023 **ISBN** : 9789385039720 Binding : Paperback : 312 + 16 = 328 Pages Size (mm) : 235 × 14 × 170 Weight : 400 g

ABOUT THE BOOK

Bridge Engineering is a specialised subject within the discipline of Transportation Engineering, which deals with the concepts of bridge engineering, bridge components, various bridge foundations, various types of bridges, testing, strengthening and maintenance of bridges etc., and much more. In this seventeenth revised and enlarged edition, plenty of new matter and figures have been added as per the latest syllabus of different universities of India moreover the permutation of some of the sporadic matters have been made to collocate the topics in order.

According to new order of chapter sequence, topics of the subject arranged as per following:

Chapter 1 deals with introduction of bridge engineering, importance, history of development of bridges, selection of bridge site, preliminary and final bridge project drawings, choice of bridge types, bridge alignment and many more topics.

Chapter 2 explains bridge components and other parameters such as bridge approaches, requirements of highway bridges, economic span of bridge, afflux, clearance and free board, flood discharge, joints of bridge, river training works, I.R.C. guideline codes etc.

Chapter 3 and 4 discuss in detail various bridge foundations such as spread and pile foundation also caissons and cofferdams respectively.

Chapter 5 gives details about sub-structures such as abutments, piers and wind walls.

Chapter 6 through 10 deal with classification of bridges such as bridges as per material used; position of bridge floor; inter span relations; type of super-structure, etc.

Chapter 11 through 13 deal with low cost bridges such as movable-span bridges, culverts and causeways and timber or temporary bridges.

Chapter 14 discusses the miscellaneous types of bridges.

Chapter 15 elaborates design loads and stresses on bridges.

Chapter 16 elucidates the topics on bridge flooring.

Chapter 17 focuses on bridge bearings.

Chapter 18 discusses construction and erection of bridges.

Chapter 19 deals with testing, strengthening and maintenance of bridges.

Appendix highlights some of the marvellous bridges of the world.

The book is divided into nineteen well-arranged chapters: therein it contains -

- * 227 Self-explanatory and neatly drawn sketches;
- * 10 Illustrative problems;
- * 23 Important useful tables;
- * 294 Typical questions at the end of the chapters.

The book should prove to be extremely useful to the Civil Engineering students preparing for the Degree Examinations of all the Indian Universities, Diploma Examinations conducted by various Boards of Technical Education, Certificate Courses as well as for the A.M.I.E., U.P.S.C., G.A.T.E., I.E.S. and other similar competitive and professional examinations. It should also prove of interest to the practising professionals.



REVISED

& ENLARGED

CONTENT

- 1: INTRODUCTION
- 2: BRIDGE COMPONENTS AND OTHER PARAMETERS
- 3: BRIDGE FOUNDATION I SPREAD AND PILE FOUNDATION
- 4: BRIDGE FOUNDATION II CAISSONS AND COFFERDAMS
- 5: SUB-STRUCTURES
- 6: CLASSIFICATION OF BRIDGES
- 7: BRIDGES AS PER MATERIAL USED
- 8: BRIDGES AS PER POSITION OF BRIDGE FLOOR
- 9: BRIDGES AS PER INTER SPAN RELATIONS
- 10 : BRIDGES AS PER TYPE OF Q1SUPER-STRUCTURE
- 11 : MOVABLE-SPAN BRIDGES (LOW COST BRIDGES)
- 12: CULVERTS AND CAUSEWAYS (LOW COST BRIDGES)
- 13 : TIMBER OR TEMPORARY BRIDGES (LOW COST BRIDGES)
- 14 : MISCELLANEOUS TYPES OF BRIDGES
- 15: DESIGN LOADS AND STRESSES ON BRIDGES
- 16: BRIDGE FLOORING
- 17 : BRIDGE BEARINGS
- 18: CONSTRUCTION AND ERECTION OF BRIDGES
- 19: TESTING, STRENGTHENING AND MAINTENANCE OF BRIDGES

APPENDIX: SOME MARVELLOUS BRIDGES **BIBLIOGRAPHY INDEX**

Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Opposite Amul Dairy, Old Civil Court Road, Anand 388 001 India 医 +91 99249 78998 🔿 charotar@cphbooks.com, 🛞 https://cphbooks.in





Checklist

Catalogue

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1-1. General

1-4.

- 1-2. Importance of bridges
- History of development of bridge 1-3.
- Arch bridges (1)
 - (2)Suspension bridges
 - Simply supported bridges (3)
 - (4) Truss and girder bridges
 - Requirements of an ideal bridge
- 1-5. Selection of bridge site
 - (1)Connection with roads
 - Freeboard (2)
 - Firm embankments or river banks (3)
 - (4) Foundations
 - (5) Large tributaries
 - (6) Materials and labour
 - Minimum obstruction to waterway (7)
 - (8) Right-angle (square) crossing
 - (9) Scouring and silting
 - (10) Straight stretch of river
 - (11) Velocity of flow
 - (12) Width of river
- Preliminary data to be collected for bridge project 1-6.
- 1-7. Stages of investigation
 - (1) Reconnaissance or technical feasibility stage
 - (2) Preliminary or techno-economic feasibility stage
 - (3) Detailed survey and project report stage
- Preliminary and final project drawings 1-8.
 - (1) Catchment area map
 - (2) Contour plan
 - (3) Cross-sections
 - (4) Index map
 - (5) Longitudinal section
 - Soil profile (6)
- 1-9 Identification of bridges
- 1-10. Choice of bridge type
 - (1)Approaches
 - (2)Availability of funds
 - Climatic conditions (3)
 - Economy in construction (4)
 - (5) Foundations
 - (6) Navigational requirements
 - (7) Specialized firm
 - (8) Type of traffic
- 1-11. Bridge Alignment
 - Alignment on curve (1)
 - (2)Control of highest flood level
 - Effects of silting and scouring (3)
 - (4) Layout of approaches
 - (5) River training works
 - (6) Skew bridges
- 1-12. Bridge architecture

(3)

(4)

- Construction (1)
- (2)General design Landscaping
- (6) Proportioning (7) Railings

(6) Section

Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Opposite Amul Dairy, Old Civil Court Road, Anand 388 001 India

🔕 +91 99249 78998 🖾 charotar@cphbooks.com, 🗠 https://cphbooks.in

(7) Super-structure

(5) Lines and edges

- Light and shade (8) Simplicity
- 1-13. Combined road and railway bridges
 - Airlock equipment (5) Lighting on road (1)
 - (2)Alignment
 - (3)Foundations (4)
 - High tensile steel (8) Total length
- 1-14. Double-decker bridge

1-15. Changing Scenario in Design and Construction of bridges **QUESTIONS 1**

CHAPTER 2 BRIDGE COMPONENTS AND **OTHER PARAMETERS**

- 2-1. Components of a bridge
 - (1)Sub-structure
 - (2)Super-structure
 - (3)Adjoining structures
- 2-2. Bridge Approaches
 - (1)Borrow pits
 - (2)Construction
 - (3)Cost
 - (4)Curvature
 - (5) Extension of bridge
 - (6) Gradient
 - Joint walls (7)
 - (8) Maintenance
 - (9)Width and length
- 2-3. Requirements of highway bridges
 - (1)Alignment
 - (2)Central verge
 - (3) Footpath
 - (4)Lighting
 - (5) Parapets and handrails
 - (6)Roadway width
 - Safety kerbs (7)
 - (8) Stopping sight distance (SSD)
- Length of a bridge 2-4.
- 2-5. Grip Length
- 2-6. Economic span of a bridge
 - Definition (1)
 - Assumptions (2)
 - (3)Exceptions
- Number of spans of a bridge 2-7.
 - (1)Alternative proposals
 - (2)Foundations for piers
 - (3) Odd number of spans

Height of afflux

Measurement of area

Use of empirical formulae

2-10. Maximum flood discharge or high flood level (H.F.L.)

Measurement of velocity of flow

Expansion and contraction joints

Panel slab and post systems

Post and rail systems

2-10-1. Direct method of calculating the maximum flood discharge

2-10-2. Indirect method of calculating the maximum flood discharge

Follow us:

(f) /charotar (y) /cphpl1511 (2) /charotarpub (in) /in/charotar/

Clearance and freeboard

Definition

Necessity

Provisions

(1) Rational method

2-11. Linear Waterway of a bridge

(1) Construction joints

Span (4)

(3)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1)

(2)

(2)

(2)

2-13. Handrails

(1)

(2)

(1)

(2)

QUESTIONS 2

2-14. River Training works

2-15. I.R.C. guide line code

Objects

Methods

2-12. Joints of bridge

Afflux 2 - 8.

2-9.

Definition (1)(2)Importance

CHAPTER 3 BRIDGE FOUNDATION – I SPREAD AND PILE FOUNDATION

- 3-1. General
- 3-2. Essential requirements of a good foundation
 - Location (1)
 - (2)Stability
 - (3) Settlement
- 3-3. General principles of design of bridge foundations

(5) Test piles

(6) Deep boring

(7) Geophysical method

- Bearing capacity of soil (1)
- (2)Frictional resistance
- Scour depth (3)
- Subsoil exploration 3-4.
 - (1) Test pits
 - Probing (2)
 - (3) Auger boring
 - (4) Wash boring
- 3-5. Testing of soil samples
 - (1) Plate bearing test
 - Standard penetration test (SPT) (2)
 - (3) Vane shear test
- 3-6. Types of foundations
- Spread foundations 3-7.
- 3-8. Pile foundations
- Requirements for pile foundation 3-9.
- 3-10. Types of piles
- 3-11. Load bearing piles
 - (1) Bearing piles
 - Friction piles (2)
- 3-12. Materials used in construction of load bearing piles
- 3-13. Cast-iron piles
 - (1)Advantages of cast-iron piles
 - Disadvantages of cast-iron piles (2)
- 3-14. Cement concrete piles
- 3-14-1. Cast-in-situ concrete piles
 - (1) Cased cast-in-situ concrete piles
 - Uncased cast-in-situ concrete piles (2)
- 3-14-2. Pre-cast concrete piles
 - (1)General
 - Casting of the pre-cast concrete piles (2)
 - (3) Advantages and disadvantages of pre-cast concrete piles
 - Underwater repairs of pre-cast concrete piles (4)
- 3-15. Sand piles
- 3-16. Steel piles
 - (1) H-beam piles
 - (2)Box piles
 - (3) Tube piles
- 3-17. Timber piles
- 3-18. Wrought-iron piles
- 3-19. Non-load bearing piles
 - Concrete sheet piles (1)
 - (2)Steel sheet piles
 - (3) Timber sheet piles
- 3-20. Choice of type of pile
- 3-21. Composite piles
- 3-22. Screw piles
- 3-23. Pulling of piles
 - Use of double-acting steam hammers (1)
 - (2)Use of pile extractors
 - Use of tongs (3)
 - (4)Use of vibrators
 - (5) Use of electricity
- 3-24. Loads on piles
- 3-25. Causes of failures of piles

QUESTIONS 3

Cap (3) 4-12. Methods of construction of drilled caisson (1) Hand excavation method

Machine drilled caisson (2)

CHAPTER 4 BRIDGE FOUNDATION – II

CAISSONS

General

(1)

(2)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(2)

(1)

(2)

4-11. Drilled caissons

Bell

Shaft

Wells

Uses of caissons

Box caissons

Cofferdam and caisson

Cast-iron

Classification of caissons

Single wells

Cylinders

Pneumatic caissons

4-10. Pneumatic caisson sickness

4-1.

4-2.

4-3.

4-4.

4-5.

4-6

4-7.

4-8.

4-9.

CAISSONS AND COFFERDAMS

(3)

(4)

Conditions favourable for the construction of a box caisson

Points to be noted in case of a box caisson

Precautions to be taken to avoid caisson sickness

Steel

Timber

Materials used for the construction of caissons

Reinforced cement concrete

Construction of a box caisson

Multiple wells or monoliths

Construction of a pneumatic caisson

(1) Cause of caisson sickness

- 4-13. Precautions during construction of drilled caisson
- 4-14. Loads on caisson
 - Vertical loads (1)
 - (2)Lateral loads
 - (3) Sinking loads
- 4-15. Floating of caissons
 - (1)Construction of dry dock
 - Floating from bank (2)
 - (3) Turning of caissons
 - (4) Use of compressed air
- 4-16. Cutting edges
 - Cutting edges with sharp ends (1)
 - Cutting edges with blunt ends (2)
- 4-17. Factors affecting the choice of a cutting edge
- 4-18. Skin friction
- 4-19. Sand blowing
- 4-20. Methods to facilitate the sinking of caissons Air and water jets (3) Loading (1)(4) Sand island
 - (2) Blasting
- 4-21. Tilting of caissons
- **COFFERDAMS**
- 4-22. General
- 4-23. Uses of cofferdams
- Types of cofferdams 4-24.
 - (1)Dikes
 - (2)Single wall cofferdams
 - Double wall cofferdams (3)
 - (4)Cellular cofferdams
 - (5) Rock-filled crib cofferdams
 - (6)Concrete cofferdams
 - Suspended cofferdams (7)
- 4-25. Prevention of leakage in cofferdams
- 4-26. Puddle for cofferdam
- 4-27. Factors affecting design of a cofferdam **QUESTIONS 4**

Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Opposite Amul Dairy, Old Civil Court Road, Anand 388 001 India 🔕 +91 99249 78998 🖾 charotar@cphbooks.com, 📾 https://cphbooks.in

(f) /charotar (y) /cphpl1511 (2) /charotarpub (in) /in/charotar/

Follow us:

CHAPTER 5 SUB-STRUCTURES

- 5-1. General
- 5-2. Abutments
 - Definition (1)
 - (2)Functions
 - (3) Types
 - (4) Forces acting on an abutment
 - Conditions of stability (5)
 - (6) Dimensions
- 5-3. Piers
 - (1)Definition
 - (2)Function
 - Types (3)
 - Forces acting on a pier (4)
 - Conditions of stability (5)
 - (6) Dimensions
 - Location (7)
 - Abutment pier (8)
- 5-4. Wing walls
 - (1)Definition
 - (2) Functions
 - (3) Types
 - (4) Forces acting on a wing wall
 - Conditions of stability (5)
 - (6) Dimensions
 - (7)Precautions
- Setting out for piers and abutments 5-5
 - Bench marks (1)
 - Positions of reference points (2)
 - (3) Principal reference lines
 - (4) Replacing original points
 - Materials for sub-structures
 - Cement concrete (1)
 - (2)Masonry
 - (3) Steel

OUESTIONS 5

5-6.

CHAPTER 6 CLASSIFICATION OF BRIDGES

6-1. Classification of bridges

QUESTIONS 6

CHAPTER 7 BRIDGES AS PER MATERIAL USED

- 7-1. General
- R.C.C. and pre-stressed cement concrete bridges 7-2.
- Brick or stone masonry bridges 7-3.
- 7-4. Steel bridges
- Timber bridges 7-5.
- Composite bridges 7-6.

QUESTIONS 7

CHAPTER 8 BRIDGES AS PER POSITION OF BRIDGE FLOOR

- 8-1. General
- 8-2.
- Bridges as per position of bridge floor
 - Deck bridges (1)
 - Through bridges (2)
 - Semi-through bridges (3)

QUESTIONS 8

BRIDGES AS PER INTER SPAN RELATIONS CHAPTER 9 9-1. General

Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Opposite Amul Dairy, Old Civil Court Road, Anand 388 001 India

🔕 +91 99249 78998 🖾 charotar@cphbooks.com, 🗠 https://cphbooks.in

- 9-2.
- Continuous bridges Facilities for erection (1)
 - Hard soil (2)
 - Cantilever bridges
- 9-3. **QUESTIONS 9**

CHAPTER 10 BRIDGES AS PER TYPE OF SUPER-STRUCTURE

- 10-1. General
- 10-2. Arch bridges
 - General (1)
 - Classification of bridge arches (2)
 - Advantages of arch bridges (3)
 - (4) Disadvantages of arch bridges
- 10-3. Bow-string girder type bridges
 - R.C.C. bow-string girder bridge (1)
 - Steel bow-string girder bridge (2)
- 10-4. Rigid frame bridges
 - (1) R.C.C. portal frame
 - Steel portal frame (2)
- 10-5. Suspension bridges
 - (1) General
 - Classification of suspension bridges (2)
 - Types of suspension bridges (3)
 - (4) Advantages and disadvantages of suspension bridges
- 10-6. Cable-stayed bridges
- 10-7. Cable sheath in cable stayed bridge
 - (1) Principal function of cable sheath
 - (2) Properties required for cable sheath material
 - (3) Corrosion protection of cable-stayed bridges
- 10-8. Salient features of various cable stayed bridges
 - Akashi Kaikyo bridge (1)
 - (2) Hooghly cable-stayed bridge
 - (3) Haridwar cable-stayed road bridge

OUESTIONS 10

CHAPTER 11 MOVABLE-SPAN BRIDGES (LOW COST **BRIDGES**)

CHAPTER 12 CULVERTS AND CAUSEWAYS (LOW COST

- 11-1. Low cost bridges
- 11-2. Movable-span super-structures
- 11-3. Bascule bridges
- 11-4. Cut-boat bridges
- 11-5. Flying bridges
- 11-6. Lift bridges
 - (1)Number of towers
 - (2) Construction

(5) Wind pressure

Flooring

Locking arrangements

BRIDGES)

Arch culverts

Box culverts

Pipe culverts

Slab culverts

Scuppers

Definition

Necessity

Types

(1) For catchment area upto 40 hectares

(2) For catchment area from 40 to 280 hectares

(4) Conditions to be satisfied

(5) Data to be collected

(6) Design of H.L.C.

Follow us:

(f) /charotar (y) /cphpl1511 () /charotarpub (in) /in/charotar/

Position of pier

- (3) Overhead trusses
- (4) Span

11-8. Transporter bridges

11-9. Traversing bridges

12-2. Waterway of a culvert

12-3. Types of culverts

11-7. Swing bridges

(1)

(2)

QUESTIONS 11

12-1. Definition

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

12-4. Causeways

(1)

(2)

(3)

OUESTIONS 12

(3)

CHAPTER 13 TIMBER OR TEMPORARY BRIDGES (LOW COST BRIDGES)

- 13-1. Definition
- 13-2. Materials used
- 13-3. Fastenings used
- 13-4. Types of timber or temporary bridges
- 13-5. Bridges with intermediate supports
 - (1) Crates
 - (2) Cribs
 - (3) Pile bents
 - (4) Trestles
- 13-6. Bridges without intermediate supports
 - (1) Cantilevers
 - (2) Suspension bridges
 - (3) Trusses
- 13-7. Floating bridges
 - (1) Boat bridges
 - (2) Pontoon bridges
 - (3) Raft bridges
- **QUESTIONS 13**

CHAPTER 14 MISCELLANEOUS TYPES OF BRIDGES

- 14-1. Bridges According to flexibility of super-structure
 - (1) Fixed span super-structure
 - (2) Movable span super-structure
- 14-2. Bridges According to the alignment
- 14-3. Bridges According to level of crossing of highways and railways
 - (1) Over bridge
 - (2) Under bridge
- 14-4. Bridges According to method of connections adopted for different parts of super structure
 - (1) Pinned connection bridge
 - (2) Riveted connection bridge
 - (3) Welded connection bridge
- 14-5. Bridges According to the function of a bridge
 - (1) Aqueduct bridge (canal over a river)
 - (2) Viaduct (road or railway over a valley or river)
 - (3) Pedestrian bridge
 - (4) Highway bridge
 - (5) Railway bridge
 - (6) Road-cum-rail or pipe line bridge
- 14-6. Bridges according to the degree of redundancy
 - (1) Determinate bridge
 - (2) Indeterminate bridge
- 14-7. Bridges according to the loading

QUESTIONS 14

CHAPTER 15 DESIGN LOADS AND STRESSES ON BRIDGES

Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Opposite Amul Dairy, Old Civil Court Road, Anand 388 001 India

🔕 +91 99249 78998 🖾 charotar@cphbooks.com, 📾 https://cphbooks.in

- 15-1. General
- 15-2. Buoyancy pressure
- 15-3. Centrifugal forces
 - (1) Road bridges
 - (2) Railway bridges
- 15-4. Dead load
 - (1) Unwin's formula
 - (2) American formula for plate girders
 - (3) American formula for trusses
 - (4) R.C.C. arches
 - (5) R.C.C. slab bridges upto 6 m span
 - (6) R.C.C. slab and T beam bridges
- 15-5. Deformation stresses
- 15-6. Earth pressure
- 15-7. Erection stresses
- 15-8. Impact load (1) For roa
 - For road bridges
 For railway bridges
 - (2) FOR TAILway URuge

- 15-9. Live load
 - (1) For road bridges
 - (2) For railway bridges
- 15-10. Longitudinal forces
 - (1) For road bridges
 - (2) For railway bridges
- 15-11. Secondary stresses
 - (1) In case of R.C.C. structures
 - (2) In case of steel structures
- 15-12. Seismic load
- 15-13. Temperature variation forces
 - (1) Concrete structures
 - (2) Metal structures
 - (3) Temperature variation
- 15-14. Water pressure
- 15-15. Wind load
 - (1) For road bridges
 - (2) For railway bridges
- 15-16. Design of bridge foundations
- 15-17. Forces acting on different components of a bridge
 - (1) Forces acting on foundation
 - (2) Forces acting on abutments
 - (3) Forces acting on piers
 - (4) Forces acting on wing walls
 - (5) Forces acting on super-structures
- **QUESTIONS 15**

CHAPTER 16 BRIDGE FLOORING

- 16-1. General
- 16-2. Factors affecting the choice of Flooring material
- 16-3. Requirements of a good flooring material
- 16-4. Types of floors
 - (1) Open floors
 - (2) Solid floors
- 16-5. Flooring materials
 - (1) Jack arch
 - (2) Mild steel buckle plates
 - (3) Mild steel plates

Timber

17-3. Importance of bearings

17-4. Free and fixed bearings

17-5. Types of bearings

16-6. Drainage of floors

(6)

OUESTIONS 16

17-1. Definition

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

17-7. Bed blocks

QUESTIONS 17

(4) Mild steel troughs(5) Reinforced cement concrete

CHAPTER 17 BRIDGE BEARINGS

17-2. Purposes or functions of bearings

(1) Cement mortar pad

Knuckle bearing

Rocker bearing

Rubber bearing

Sliding bearing

(10) Tar paper bearing

(11) Pin bearing

(12) Pot bearing

17-6. Materials for bearings

17-8. Maintenance of bearings

Rocker and roller bearing

Neoprene bearing pads

(13) Laminated elastomeric bearing

Sole plate on curved bed plate bearing

Follow us:

(f) /charotar (y) /cphpl1511 () /charotarpub (in) /in/charotar/

(2) Expansion bearing

CHAPTER 18 CONSTRUCTION AND ERECTION OF BRIDGES

- 18-1. General
 - Centering (1)
 - (2)Field forces
 - (3)Machinerv
 - (4) Measurement of span
 - Selection of method (5)
- 18-2. Erection of steel girders
 - Building out from supports (1)
 - (2) Floating
 - (3) Lifting
 - (4) Rolling
 - (5) Staging
- 18-3. Erection of steel truss bridges
 - (1)First stage
 - (2)Second stage
 - Third stage (3)
 - (4)Fourth stage
- 18-4. Erection of suspension bridges
 - (1) Erection of towers
 - (2) Erection of suspenders
 - Erection of catwalks (3)
 - (4) Erection of stiffening trusses
 - Erection of flooring system (5)
- 18-5. Construction of pre-stressed concrete super-structure
- 18-6. Erection of R.C.C. and pre-stressed girder bridges
 - Cast-in-situ construction on staging (1)
 - Segmental cantilever construction using cast-in-situ or (2)precast segments
 - (3) Span by span method
 - (4) Incremental launching method
 - Movable form system or movable scaffold system (5)
- 18-7. Formwork for arch bridges
 - Good features (1)
- Types (2)

QUESTIONS 18

CHAPTER 19 TESTING, STRENGTHENING AND MAINTENANCE OF BRIDGES

- 19-1. General
- 19-2. Deterioration of bridges
- 19-3. Bridge Failures
- 19-4. Defects of bridges and their rectification
 - Cracks in concrete (1)
 - (2)Corrosion of structural steel work
 - (3) Other defects of bridge
- 19-5. Inspection of bridges
 - (1) Detailed inspection
 - (2) Routine inspection
- 19-6. Posting of bridges
 - Load limit postings (1)
 - (2)Speed postings
- 19-7. Rating of existing bridges
 - (1)Magnetic particle detector
 - (2)Radiographic equipment
 - (3) Ultrasonic testing equipment
- 19-8 Rebuilding of bridges
 - (1)Damage
 - (2) Excessive maintenance cost
 - (3) Obsolescence
 - (4) Weathering
- 19-9. Testing and strengthening of bridges
 - (1) Correlation method
 - (2) Load testing
 - (3) Theoretical method

19-10. Maintenance of the bridges

QUESTIONS 19

APPENDIX: SOME MARVELLOUS BRIDGES

BIBLIOGRAPHY

INDEX

Follow us: (f) /charotar (y) /cphpl1511 () /charotarpub (in) /in/charotar/